

الباب الثامن

العلاقة بين القانون الأول والثاني للديناميكا الحرارية

$$du = d'q - d'w.$$

$$d'q = Tds :$$

$$du = Tds - d'w \quad (1)$$

$$du = Tds - pdv \quad (2)$$

$$\beta \left(= \frac{1}{v} \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p \right), \quad k \left(= -\frac{1}{v} \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial p} \right)_T \right)$$

$$p \quad v \quad T \quad c_p$$

:

$$du = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_v dT + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T dv$$

$$ds = \frac{1}{T} (du + pdv). \quad (3)$$

$$ds = \frac{1}{T} \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_v dT + \frac{1}{T} \left[p + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T \right] dv$$

$$ds = \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_v dT + \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial v} \right)_T dv \quad (4)$$

dv dT

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_v = \frac{1}{T} \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_v \quad (5)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial v} \right)_T = \frac{1}{T} \left[p + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T \right] \quad (6)$$

v,

s

T

$$\left[\frac{\partial}{\partial v} \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_v \right]_T = \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial T} \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial v} \right)_T \right]_v = \frac{\partial^2 s}{\partial v \partial T} = \frac{\partial^2 s}{\partial T \partial v}$$

T (5) (6) v

$$\frac{1}{T} \frac{\partial^2 s}{\partial v \partial T} = \frac{1}{T} \left[\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial T \partial v} + \left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v \right] - \frac{1}{T^2} \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + p \right]$$

$$\left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + p \right] = T \left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v \quad (7)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T = \frac{T\beta}{k} - p.$$

(∂u/∂v)_T (8)

$$C_p - C_v = \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + p \right] \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_p$$

$$C_p - C_v = T \left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p \quad (9)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v = \frac{\beta}{k}, \quad \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p = \beta_v$$

$$C_p - C_v = \frac{\beta^2 T v}{k} \quad (10)$$

$k \quad \beta$

$C_p - C_v$

$\cdot v T \quad c_p \quad k \beta$

$k v T$
)

β^2
(4°C

k, β

c_v

c_p

()

$\cdot 300^\circ\text{K}$

$$c_p - c_v = \frac{(4.9 \times 10^{-5})^2 \times 300 \times (7.15 \times 10^{-3})}{7.7 \times 10^{-12}}$$

$$= 667 \quad /$$

:

$$c_p - c_v = R = 8315 \quad /$$

()

$(\partial s / \partial v)$

$(\partial s / \partial T)_v$

$c_v = (\partial u / \partial T)$

() ()

()

$\cdot v T \quad s$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T}\right)_v = \frac{c_v}{T} = \frac{c_p}{T} - \frac{\beta^2 v}{\kappa}, \quad (11)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial v}\right)_T = \left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial T}\right)_v = \frac{\beta}{\kappa} \quad (12)$$

: ()

$$ds = \frac{c_v}{T} dT + \frac{\beta}{\kappa} dv \quad (13)$$

$$Tds = c_v dT + \frac{\beta T}{\kappa} dv \quad : (14)$$

$$dq = T ds - p dv + \sum_i \mu_i dn_i \quad (1)$$

$$dQ = T ds \quad (= T ds)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial c_v}{\partial v} \right)_T = \left(\frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial T^2} \right)_v \quad (12) \quad (11)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial c_v}{\partial v} \right)_T = \left(\frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial T^2} \right)_v \quad (15)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial T^2} \right)_v =$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v = \frac{R}{v}$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial T} \right)_v = \frac{R}{v - b}$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial c_v}{\partial v} \right)_T = T \left(\frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial T^2} \right)_v =$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial c_v}{\partial p} \right)_T = \left(\frac{\partial c_v}{\partial v} \right)_T \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial p} \right)_T =$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial p} \right)_T = p \kappa v - T \beta v, \quad (16)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_p = \frac{c_p}{T}, \quad \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial p} \right)_T = -\beta v, \quad (17)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial p}\right)_v = \frac{\kappa c_p}{\beta T}, \quad \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial v}\right)_p = \frac{c_p}{\beta v T}, \quad (18)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial c_p}{\partial p}\right)_T = -T \left(\frac{\partial^2 s}{\partial T^2}\right)_p \quad (19)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial p}\right)_T = -T \left(\frac{\partial^2 s}{\partial T^2}\right)_p$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} Tds &= c_v dT + \frac{\beta T}{\kappa} dv \\ Tds &= c_p dT - \beta v T dp, \\ Tds &= \frac{\kappa c_p}{\beta} dp + \frac{c_p}{\beta} dv \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (20)$$

$$ds = c_v \frac{dT}{T} + R \frac{dv}{v} \quad (21)$$

$$ds = c_p \frac{dT}{T} - R \frac{dp}{p} \quad (22)$$

$$ds = c_p \frac{dv}{v} + c_v \frac{dp}{p} \quad (23)$$

p_o
:

T_o

s_o

v_o

$$s = s_o + \int_{T_o}^T c_v \frac{dT}{T} + R \ln \frac{v}{v_o}, \quad (24)$$

$$s = s_o + \int_{T_o}^T c_p \frac{dT}{T} + R \ln \frac{p}{p_o}, \quad (25)$$

$$s = s_o + \int_{s_o}^s c_p \frac{dv}{v} + \int_{s_o}^s c_v \frac{dp}{p} \quad (26)$$

T

T_o

c_p

c_v

:

$$s = s_o + c_v \ln \frac{T}{T_o} + R \ln \frac{v}{v_o}, \quad (27)$$

$$s = s_o + c_p \ln \frac{T}{T_o} - R \ln \frac{p}{p_o}, \quad (28)$$

$$s = s_o + c_p \ln \frac{v}{v_o} + c_v \ln \frac{p}{p_o} \quad (29)$$

T

b

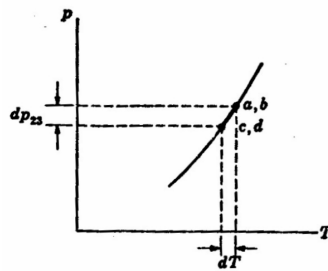
v_o

p_o

T_o

v

p



(b)

$$s - s_0 = \int_a^b \frac{dq}{T} \quad (1)$$

$$= \int_a^b \frac{dq}{T} \quad (2)$$

$$= \int_a^b \frac{dq}{T} \quad (3)$$

$k \beta$: $T ds = c_v dT + R \frac{dv}{v-b}$ (17), (14)

$$ds = c_v \frac{dT}{T} + R \frac{dv}{v-b}$$

$$s = s_0 + \int_{T_0}^T c_v \frac{dT}{T} + R \ln \frac{v-b}{v_0-b} \quad (30)$$

v : $s = s_0 + c_v \ln \frac{T}{T_0} + R \ln \frac{v-b}{v_0-b}$ (30)

$$s = s_0 + c_v \ln \frac{T}{T_0} + R \ln \frac{v-b}{v_0-b} \quad (31)$$

$T ds$

$$= s$$

$$ds = 0$$

$$T ds$$

$$ds = \left(\frac{1}{T} \right) ds = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$T(v-b)^{\frac{R}{C_v}} = \text{constant} \quad (2)$$

$$\left(p + \frac{a}{v^2} \right) (v-b)^{\frac{R}{C_v}} = \text{constant} \quad (3)$$

$$Tv^{\gamma-1} = \text{constant}$$

$$pv^\gamma = \text{constant}$$

$$Tds = 0 = c_v dT_s + \frac{\beta T}{\kappa} dv_s$$

$$Tds = - \frac{\beta T}{\kappa c_v} dv_s$$

T

$$(T_2 - T_1)_s = - \frac{\beta T}{\kappa c_v} (v_1 - v_2)_s \quad (4)$$

$$T_1 > T_2$$

β

$$T_1 < T_2$$

$$v_1 > v_2$$

β

4°C

. Tds

$$Tds = 0 = c_p dT_s - \beta v T dp_s,$$

$$dT_s = \frac{\beta v T}{c_p} dp_s, \quad (35)$$

$$(T_2 - T_1)_s = \frac{\beta v T}{c_p} (p_2 - p_1)_s, \quad (36)$$

$$\beta \quad c_p \quad T \quad v \quad \beta$$

$$: \quad Tds = dq_T \quad dT = 0 \quad Tds$$

$$dq_T = -\beta v T dp_T,$$

$$q_T = -\beta v T (p_2 - p_1)_T \quad (37)$$

$$(37), (36)$$

. Tds

$$Tds = 0 = \frac{\kappa c_v}{\beta} dp_s + \frac{c_p}{\beta v} dv_s$$

$$-\frac{1}{v} \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial p} \right)_s = \kappa \frac{c_v}{c_p}. \quad : (38)$$

k

d

:

$$\kappa = -\frac{1}{v} \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial p} \right)_T$$

(38)

$$\gamma = c_p / c_v$$

$$\kappa_s = - \frac{\kappa_T}{\gamma}$$

γ c_v

c_p

dp

d_v

$$\kappa_s$$

$$dv_s = - \kappa_s v dp_s$$

v κ_s

$$(v_2 - v_1)_s = \kappa_s v (p_1 - p_2)$$

$\int p dv_s$

κ_s

$$dv_s = -k_s v dp_s,$$

$$\therefore w_s = \int p dv_s \approx -k_s v \int_{p_1}^{p_2} p dp_s \approx \frac{k_s v}{2} (p_1^2 - p_2^2), \quad (41)$$

(20)

v, k_s

k k_s

:

:

$$F = U - TS :$$

F

: G

$$G = U - TS + pV$$

$$= F + pV$$

$$= H - TS$$

:

$$dF = dU - TdS - SdT;$$

$$dG = dU - TdS - SdT + pdV + Vdp.$$

$$d'W = TdS - dU :$$

$$d'W = -dF - SdT, \quad (42)$$

$$d'W = -dG - SdT + pdV + Vdp. \quad (43)$$

pdV

: pdV

d'A

$$d'A = d'W - pdV.$$

:

()

$$d'A = -dG - SdT + Vdp.$$

(44)

:

()

$$d'W_T = -dF_T,$$

:

$$W_T = (F_1 - F_2)_T. \quad (45)$$

: ()

$$d'A_{T,p} = -dG_{T,p},$$

:

-

$$d'A_{T,p} = (G_1 - G_2)_{T,p}. \quad (46)$$

pdv

$$F = U - TS : c_v$$

$$= U_0 + nc_v(T - T_0) - TS_0 - nc_v \ln \frac{T}{T_0} - RT \ln \frac{V}{V_0}$$

$$: V_2 \quad V_1 \quad T$$

$$F_1 - F_2 = nRT \ln \frac{V_2}{V_1}$$

p, T

g''', g''

$\cdot p \quad T$

$$g'' - g''' = (u'' - Ts'' + pv'') - (u''' - Ts''' + pv''')$$

$$= (u''' - u'') + T(s''' + s'') - p(v''' - v'')$$

$$p(v''' - v'') \quad l_{23} \quad T(s''' + s'')$$

:

$$g'' - g'''$$

$$F \quad pdV$$

$$G \quad F$$

$$p - v - T$$

$$(\quad) (\quad)$$

$$d'a = 0, d'w = pdv$$

$$df = -sdT - pdv$$

$$dg = -sdT + vdp$$

$$dh = Tds + vdp :$$

$$du = Tds - pdv :$$

$$du = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial s} \right)_v ds + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_s dv :$$

dh df dg

:

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial s}\right)_v = T, \quad \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_s = -p, \quad (47)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial v}\right)_T = -p, \quad \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial T}\right)_v = -s, \quad (48)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial g}{\partial T}\right)_p = -s, \quad \left(\frac{\partial g}{\partial p}\right)_T = v, \quad (4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial s}\right)_p = T, \quad \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial p}\right)_s = v, \quad (50)$$

()

u

s

ds

du

$$f = u - Ts$$

(48)

h g f

:

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial s \partial v} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial v \partial s}$$

()

h g f

()

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial p}\right)_v = -\left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T}\right)_s \quad (51)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial v}\right)_T = \left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial T}\right)_v \quad (52)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial p}\right)_T = -\left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T}\right)_p \quad (53)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial v}\right)_p = \left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial T}\right)_s \quad (54)$$

:

-

:

.

T

p

.

p +

T + dT

. g''' + dg''' d'' + dg''

dp

dg''',

:

dg''

.

dg = -sdT + vdp

:

dp dT

-s''dT + v''dp = -s'''dT + v'''dp,

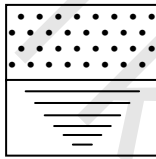
(v''' - v'')dp = (s''' - s'')dT :

s''' - s'' = $\frac{l_{23}}{T}$, :

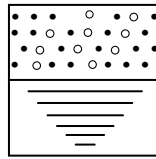
$$\frac{dp}{dT} = \frac{l_{23}}{T(v''' - v'')} :$$

p - T

: (a)



(a)



(b)

()

(b)

T
p

π_0
 π_{22}
 $p = \pi_0$

$(d\pi_{23})_T \cdot dp$

dg''', dg''

$dg'' = dg''' :$

$dg = -sdT + vdp = vdp,$

$(d\pi_{23})_T$

v''', v''

dp

$$v'' dp = v''' (d\pi_{23})_T, :$$

$$(d\pi_{23})_T = \frac{v''}{v'''} dp. \quad (55) :$$

v''', v''

$v'' \leq$

v'''

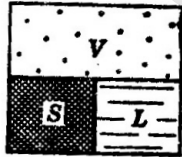
L

V

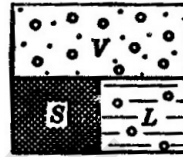
(a)

4.58

S



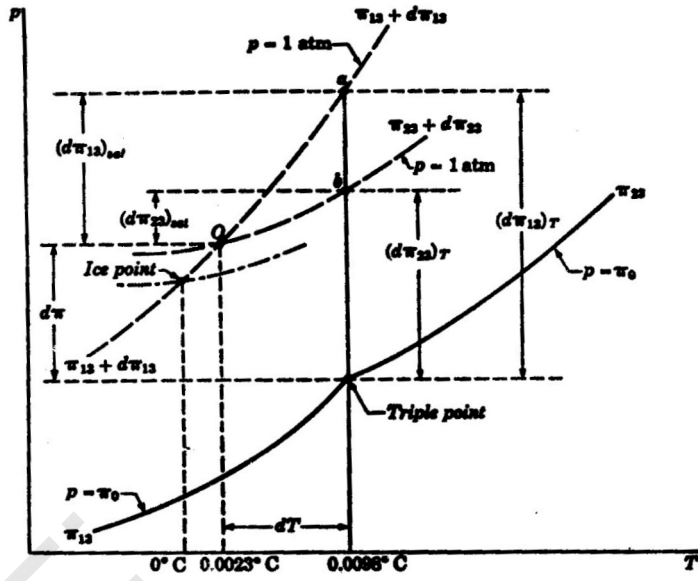
(a)



(b)

(b)

760



$\pi_{12} \quad \pi_{23}$

π_0

$\pi_{22} + d\pi_{23}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} (d\pi_{23})_T & \pi_{23} \\ \pi_{13} + d\pi_{13} & \end{pmatrix} \quad . ()$$

π_{13}

$\cdot (d\pi_{13})_T$

$$(d\pi_{13})_T = \frac{v'}{v'''} dp \quad (56)$$

$$d\pi_{13} > d\pi_{23} \quad v'' < v'$$

b, a

$$(d\pi_{23})_{\text{sat}} = \frac{l_{23}}{T(v''' - v'')} dT,$$

$$(d\pi_{13})_{\text{sat}} = \frac{l_{13}}{T(v''' - v')} dT,$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} () \\ () \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} () \\ () \end{pmatrix} \quad (d\pi_{13})_{\text{sat}} \quad (d\pi_{23})_{\text{sat}}$$

:

$$l_{13} \frac{v''}{v'''} dp + \frac{l_{23}}{T(v''' - v'')} dt = \frac{v'}{v'''} dp + \frac{l_{13}}{T(v''' - v')} dT + l_{22} + l_{23}$$

$$dT = \frac{T(v'' - v')}{l_{13}} dp. \tag{59}$$

dT
:

$$T \approx 273^\circ \text{ K}, v'' = 1.00 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2/\text{kgm},$$

$$v' = 1.09 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2/\text{kgm}, l_{12} = 2.3 \times 10^5 \text{ joules/kgm}$$

$$dT = \frac{273(1.00 \times 10^{-3} - 1.09 \times 10^{-3})}{3.3 \times 10^5} \times 10^5$$

$$= 0.0075 \text{ degree}$$

3 +

$d\pi_{23}$

(b)

0.0023°C

0°C

$$dh = Tds + vdp :$$

$$dh = T \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_v dT + \left[T \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial p} \right)_T + v \right] dp \quad (60)$$

$$T \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_p = c_p$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial p} \right)_T = - \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p$$

$$Dh = c_p dT + \left[v - T \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p \right] dp. \quad (61)$$

$$dh = 0 \quad h$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial p} \right)_h = - \frac{1}{c_p} \left[v - T \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p \right] \quad (62)$$

$$: - :$$

$$pdV$$

$$-$$

$$\frac{pdV}{dC}$$

$$Q$$

$$EdC$$

$$C \cdot E$$

$$pdV$$

(C

V)

(E p)

$$\cdot pdV$$

X₂, X₁

Y₂, Y₁

$$Y_2 dX_2, Y_1 dX_1$$

$$\cdot TdX$$

dC

dx, E

Y

$$d'W = pdV + YdX :$$

$$G = U - TS + pV :$$

$$dG = dU - TdS - SdT + pdV + Vdp :$$

:

$$TdS = dU + d'W = dU + pdV + YdS.$$

$$dG = - SdT + Vdp + YdX. \quad () :$$

$$G(X, p, T) \quad (1)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_{p,X} = -S \quad \left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial p}\right)_{T,X} = V \quad \left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial X}\right)_{T,p} = Y$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_{p,X} \quad (2)$$

$$H = U + pV \quad G$$

$$G = H + T \left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_{p,X} \quad (64)$$

$$G$$

$$(G_1 - G_2)$$

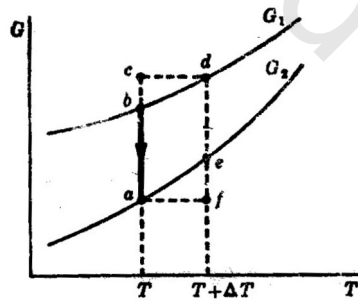
$$X_2, X_1 \quad X$$

$$T \quad G$$

p

$$X_2 = X$$

$$X_1 = X$$



ba

a b

G₂ G₁

$$G_1 = H_1 + T \left(\frac{\partial G_1}{\partial T}\right)_{p,X}$$

$$G = H + T \left(\frac{\partial G_2}{\partial T} \right)_{p,X}$$

. a

b

:

$$(G_1 - G) = (H_1 - H) + T \left[\left(\frac{\partial G_1}{\partial T} \right)_{p,X} - \left(\frac{\partial G_2}{\partial T} \right)_{p,X} \right] \quad (65)$$

e d :

. T + ΔT

p

G

. T + ΔT

G₁ - G₂

da

$$(G_1 - G)_{(T+\Delta T)} = (G_1 - G)_{(T)} + \left[\frac{\partial(G_1 - G_2)}{\partial T} \right]_{p} \Delta T :$$

$$fe = \left(\frac{\partial G_2}{\partial T} \right)_{p,X} \Delta T \quad be = \left(\frac{\partial G_1}{\partial T} \right)_{p,X} \Delta T :$$

$$ab + bc = fe + ed :$$

dT

ΔT

:

ΔT

$$(G_1 - G)_{(T)} + \left(\frac{\partial G_1}{\partial T} \right)_{p,X} dT$$

$$= \left(\frac{\partial G_2}{\partial T} \right)_{p,X} dT + (G_1 - G)_{(T)} + \left[\frac{\partial(G_1 - G_2)}{\partial T} \right]_{p} dT$$

:

dT

(G₁ - G₂)_(T)

$$\left(\frac{\partial G_1}{\partial T} \right)_{p,X} - \left(\frac{\partial G_2}{\partial T} \right)_{p,X} = \left[\frac{\partial(G_1 - G_2)}{\partial T} \right]_{p}$$

A

(pdV

)

: (65)

$$A = (H_1 - H) + T \left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial T} \right)_p \quad (66)$$

A

.

-

. p

T

X

A

X

(X

) A

.

. (∂A/∂T)_p

p, T

. T

. (

(∂A/∂p)_T

-

(

)

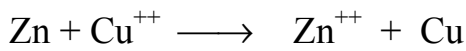
Zn

Cu

Zn⁺⁺

H

Cu⁺⁺



(67)

. T

. ε

p

εC

C

. A

. A = εC.

()

()

H₁ - H₂

H₂ - H₁

Q

n

. H₁ - H₂ = nQ :

/

×

F

n

FZ

z

. C = nzF :

. nzF

:

-

$$\epsilon C = nQ + TC \left(\frac{\partial \epsilon}{\partial T} \right)_p,$$

$$\epsilon = \frac{nQ}{C} + T \left(\frac{\partial \epsilon}{\partial T} \right)_p,$$

$$\epsilon = \frac{Q}{zF} + T \left(\frac{\partial \epsilon}{\partial T} \right)_p. \quad (68)$$

(H₁ - H₂)

pdV

" ()

pdV

() (∂A/∂T)_p

εC

nQ

()

()

ϵ $T(\partial\epsilon/\partial T)_p$ $-(\partial\epsilon/\partial T)_p$ $"pdV"$ N A l $\Phi = BA$ dt di I B $(mks$ $)$

$$\epsilon = N \frac{d\Phi}{dt} = NA \frac{dB}{dt}$$

$$d'A = \epsilon idl = NAidB \quad : \quad dt \quad d'A$$

$$H = Ni/l, \quad : \quad H$$

$$d'a = vIidB, \quad d'A = VIIidB, \quad : \quad I$$

$$V = Al = mv$$

$$TdS = du + pdv - vHdB.$$

$$. B = \mu_0(H + M)$$

 B M

$$. vHdB = \mu_0 vHdH + \mu_0 vHdM:$$

dM, M

pdv

$$Tds = du - \mu_0 v H dM \quad (69A)$$

T, H, M
 M, H, T

$f(p, v, T)$

$f(M, H, T) = 0$

$$Tds = du + pdv \quad (69B)$$

$p, \mu_0 v dM, dv, \mu_0 v M, v, H$
 H

$) H, C_H$

K, β

$$c_H = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_H = -\mu_0 v H \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial T} \right)_H, \quad (70)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial H} \right)_T = \mu_0 v \left[H \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial H} \right)_T + T \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial H} \right)_H \right] \quad (71)$$

$$Tds = c_H dT + \mu_0 v T \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial T} \right)_H dH. \quad (72)$$

1°K

$$dT = 0 \quad () \quad dH_T$$

$$d'_{qT} = Tds_T = \mu_0 v T \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial T} \right)_H dH_T. \quad (73)$$

$$ds = 0 \quad dH_s$$

$$dT_s = - \frac{\mu_0 v T}{c_H} \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial T} \right)_H dH_T. \quad (74)$$

$$M \quad c_H$$

Curie's law

$$M = C \frac{H}{T},$$

C

$$pv = RT$$

:

$$\left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial H}\right)_T = \frac{C}{T}$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial T}\right)_H = -\frac{CH}{T^2} \quad (75)$$

: ()

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_T = 0 \quad (7)$$

H/T

M

* * *

المسألة

(b)

$$T(\partial u / \partial p)_T - 1$$

$$pv = RT + Bp$$

B

(c_p)

p

(c_p)

-

p

$$c_p = a + bT$$

c_p

-

c_v

:

()

()

c_v, c_p

:

S_0

$$(c_v = \frac{2}{3}R)$$

-

1 atm

300°K

- 10 atm

V

n

-

:

$2V_1$

:

:

:

:

:

300°K

/

1atm

-

:

(a)

(b)

50atm

-

300°K

:

:

CO₂ (b)

CO₂ (a)

0°K

-

8.9 x

ρ, k, β

1000 atm

1 atm

:

$10^3 \text{Kgm/m}^3, 8 \times 10^{-12} (\text{n/m}^2)^{-1}, 5 \times 10^{-5} \text{deg}^{-1}$

:

:

:

:

1 atm

0°K

$c_p - c_v$

-

$13.6 \times 10^3 \text{ Kgm/m}^3$

k, β

$c_p - c_v$

H

200.6

1 atm

-2°K

-

$c_p = 2090 \text{ Joules}$

$\rho = 920 \text{ Kgm/m}^3$

500 lb/in² -
 1.657 Btu/lb-deg . 1412 Btu/lb 800°F
 F

67 عندما يتبخر رطل واحد من الماء عند $\Delta g, \Delta h, \Delta s, \Delta u$ -
 . lb/in , 300°F

. 1671cm³
 . 539 cal/gm

(Δs) (Δu) :
 (ΔG) (ΔH) :

$$P = K \exp \left(\frac{A + BT}{C + DT} \right)$$

D C B A K

H

: T

$$qT_1 = - \frac{\mu_0 c_v H^2}{2T_1}$$

H

: T_2

c_H

$$T_2^2 = T_1^2 - \frac{2T_1 \ln T_1}{c_H}$$

3°K

$$c_H = 10^{-3} T^3 \text{ Joule/deg}$$

.5 x 10⁻³ Joule

* * *