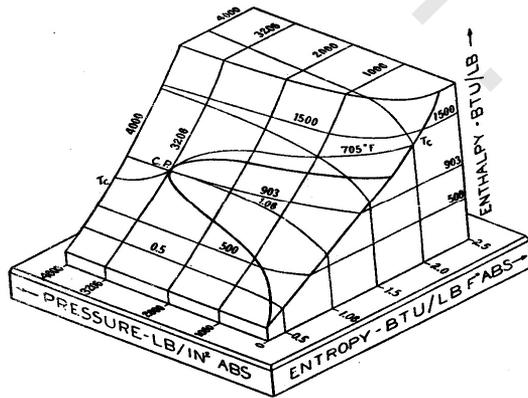


## الباب العاشر

### بعض التطبيقات الهندسية لديناميكا الحرارية

:

(Btu/lb)

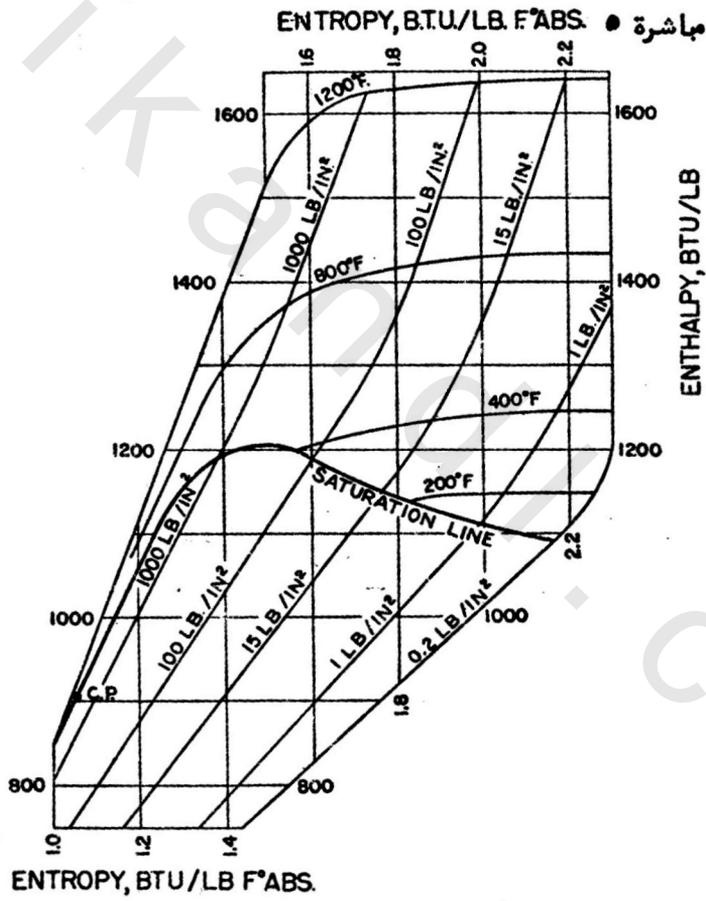


h-s-p

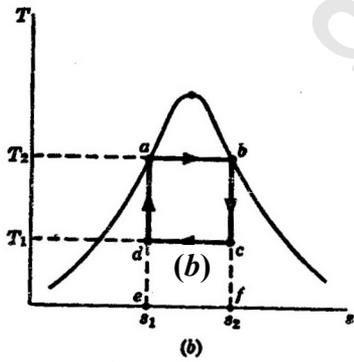
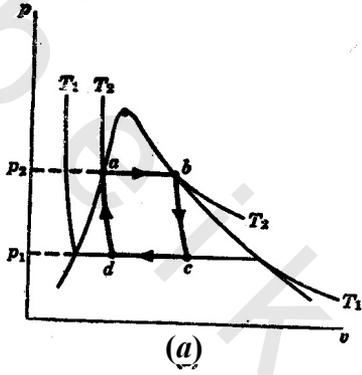
p, s, h

h-s

h-s-p



: (a)



دورة كارنوت في

(a) المستوى P-v

(b) المستوى T-s

. a

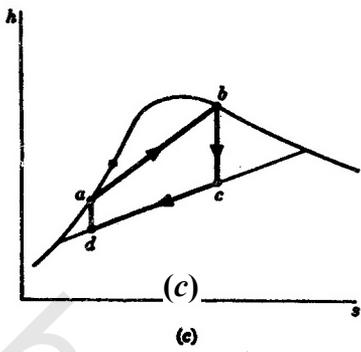
(b)

T-s

(c)

h-s

T-s



(b) a b e f  
 $q_2$   
 e f  $T_2$   
 $q_1$  d c  
 $T_1$   
 (c) a b c  
 (e)  
 w d  
 (  $w$   $q_2$   $q_1$  )  
 :

$$\eta = \frac{w}{q_2} = \frac{ed}{ef}$$

$$= \frac{(T_2 - T_1)(s_2 - s_1)}{T_2(s_2 - s_1)}$$

$$= \frac{T_2 - T_1}{T_2}$$

(c)

( )

a  $q_2$  b  
 c  $q_1$  d  
 $(h_b - h_a)$   
 $(h_e - h_d)$   
 $q_1$   $q_2$   
 :

$$\eta = \frac{w}{q_2}$$

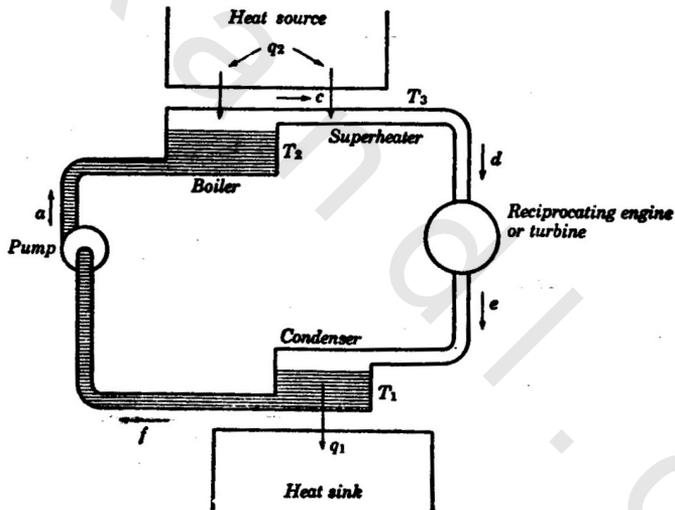
$$= \frac{h_b - h_a - h_c + h_d}{h_b - h_a}$$

d c b a h . T-s

:

( )

( - - - )



544°F

/

. 3500°F

1000°F

a

(b

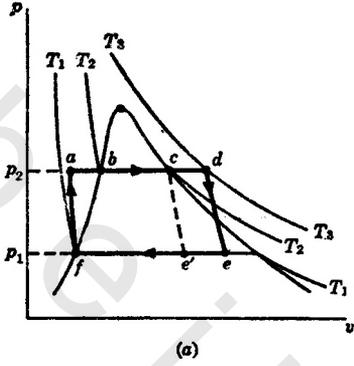
)  $P_2$

$T_2$

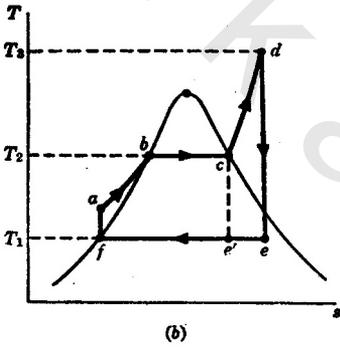
)  $T_1$   $p_1$

. (c)

$T_1$  . (d )

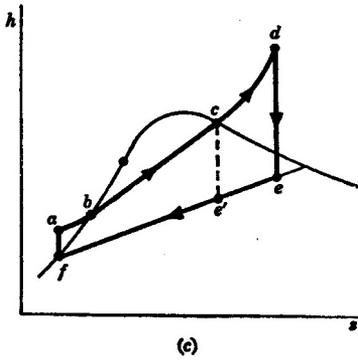


(e) )  $p_2$



ea

.  $T_2$



( $T_1$  ) e

.  $T_2$

$T_2$

$T_2$

.  $T_1$

دورة رانكن

- (a) في المستوى  $p-v$
- (b) في المستوى  $T-s$
- (c) في المستوى  $h-s$

$q_2$

.cd

$q_1$

eab

eab

$q_1$

$(h_b - h_e)$

$q_2$

:

$q_1 q_2$

w

$(h_c - h_d)$

$$\eta = \frac{w}{q_2} = \frac{h_b - h_e - h_e + h_d}{h_b - h_e}$$

(1)

( )

:

( )

$$\eta = \frac{T_2 - T_1}{T_2},$$

:

.  $T_1, T_2$

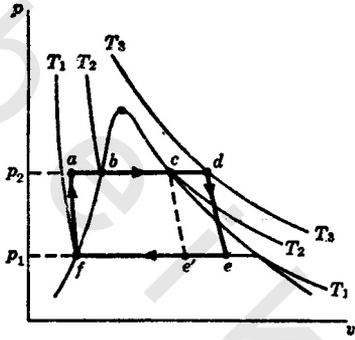
. (c), (b)

bc

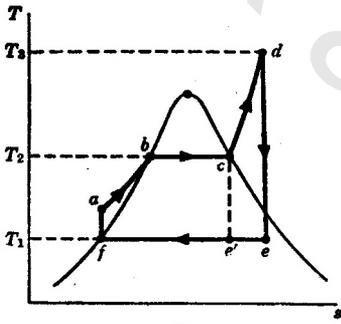
. bc'

$$(h_b - h_e)$$

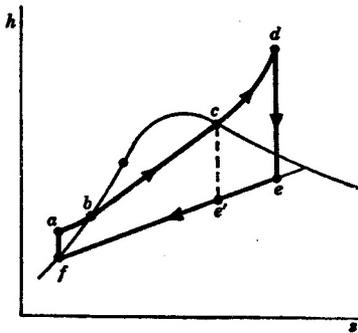
$$(h_b - h_{c'})$$



(a)



(b)



(c)

دورة رانكن  
باستخدام التسخين الشديد

$q_2$

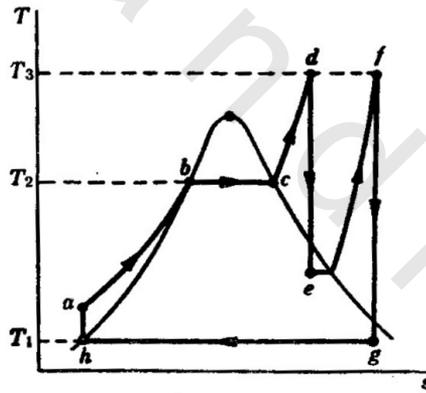
abcd

$$q_1 = h_e - h_f \quad q_2 = h_d - h_a:$$

$$\eta = \frac{w}{h_e} = \frac{h_d - h_a - h_e + h_f}{h_d - h_a}$$

T-s

( )



دورة إعادة التسخين

( )

( )

705°F

1000°F

1000°F

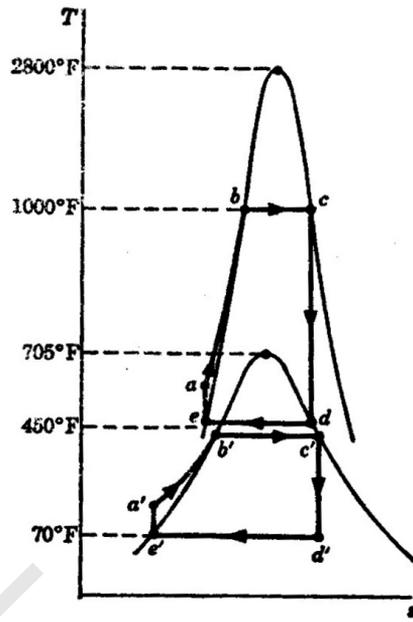
2800°F

70°F

450°F

70°F

T-s

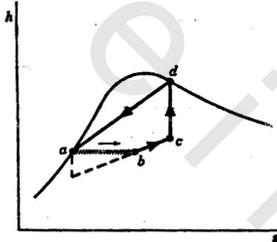


$Q_1$   
 $Q_2$   
 $q_1$   
 $q_2$   
 $T_1$   
 $T_2$   
 $a$   
 $b$   
 $c$   
 $d$   
 $a'$   
 $b'$   
 $c'$   
 $d'$   
 $e$   
 $ad$   
 $cb$   
 $ba$   
 $dc$   
 $cb$

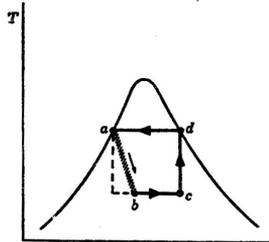
ab

(a)

h-s T-s

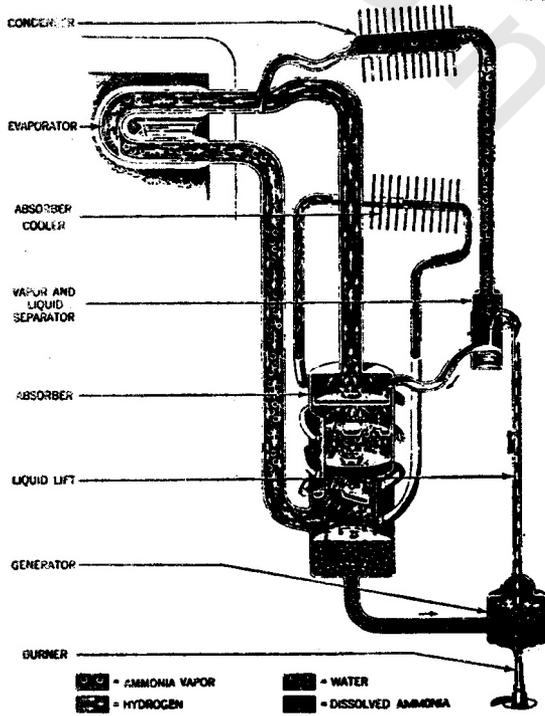
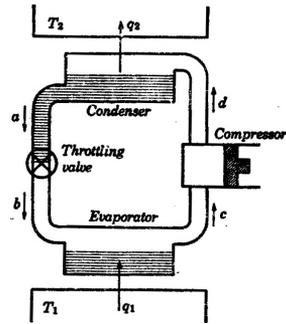


(b)



(c)

c d a b



oboi.kanda.com

$T_3$

)

$T_2$

$T_1$

(

$T_1 < T_2 < T_3$

$T_1, T_3$

$T_2$

$Q_1$

$Q_1$

$T_3$

$Q_2$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Q}_2 \\
 \text{Q's} \\
 \text{Q}_1 + \text{Q}_3 = \text{Q}_2
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{T}_1 \\
 \\
 \text{T}_2
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \\
 \\
 \text{(2)}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Q}_2/\text{T}_2 \\
 \text{T}_2 \\
 \\
 \text{Q}_1/\text{T}_1 + \text{Q}_3/\text{T}_3 \\
 \frac{\text{Q}_1}{\text{T}_1} + \frac{\text{Q}_3}{\text{T}_3} = \frac{\text{Q}_2}{\text{T}_2}
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \text{(3)}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{E} = \text{Q}_1 / \text{Q}_3 \\
 \text{Q}_3 \\
 \text{Q}_1 \\
 \text{Q}_3 \\
 \text{Q}_1 \\
 \text{Q}_3
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \\
 \\
 \text{( )} \\
 \text{( )} \\
 \text{( )} \\
 \text{( )}
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \text{(4)}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{E} = \frac{\text{T}_1(\text{T}_3 - \text{T}_2)}{\text{T}_3(\text{T}_2 - \text{T}_1)}
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \\
 \text{(4)}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Q}_1 \\
 \text{T}_2 \\
 \\
 \text{Q}_3 \\
 \\
 \text{T}_3 \\
 \\
 \text{T}_2
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \text{T}_1 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \text{T}_2
 \end{array}$$

- v p - 1

$T_1 =$   
 T p u s h 313°K ,  $T_2 = 453°K$   
 a c b f mks

Point	t(°C)	T(°K)	p(n/m <sup>2</sup> )	U(j/kgm-deg)	S(j kgm-deg)	H(j/kgm-dge)
a	180	453	$10 \times 10^5$	$7.00 \times 10^5$	2140	$7.82 \times 10^5$
b	180	453	$10 \times 10^5$	$25.8 \times 10^5$	6590	$27.7 \times 10^5$
c	40	313	$0.074 \times 10^5$	$1.67 \times 10^5$	572	$1.67 \times 10^5$
f	40	313	$0.074 \times 10^5$	$24.3 \times 10^5$	8220	$25.6 \times 10^5$

: ab (a)

$$q_{ab} = h_b - h_a, \quad w_{ab} = h_b - h_a - u_b + u_a$$

: bc (b)

$$q_{be} = 0, \quad w_{ab} = u_b - u_a$$

: cd (c)

$$q_{eb} = h_d - h_c, \quad w_{ed} = h_d - h_c - u_d + u_e$$

: da (d)

$$Q_{da} = 0, \quad w_{de} = u_d - u_a$$

$x_1 \ x_2$  (e)

: d c

$$x_2 = \frac{S_b - S_e}{S_f - S_e}, \quad x_1 = \frac{S_a - S_e}{S_f - S_e}$$

: (f)

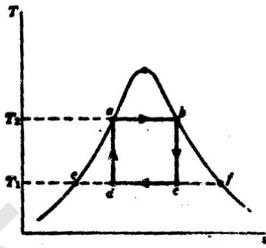
$$u_c = u_e + x_2 (u_f - u_e), \quad h_c = h_e + x_2 (h_f - h_e)$$

$$u_d = u_e + x_1 (u_f - u_e), \quad h_d = h_e + x_1 (h_f - h_e)$$

. abc (g)

. cda

(h)



(h), (g)

(i)

(a), (i)

(j)

$$\frac{(T_2 - T_1)}{T_2}$$

%

%

(h)

$$\frac{7}{8} R$$

$$10 \times 10^5 \text{ n/m}^2$$

$$313^\circ\text{K}, 453^\circ\text{K}$$

$$\gamma = 1.40 \quad c_v = \frac{5}{2} R \quad c_p =$$

(m)

(n)

%

(o)

(k)

(p)

$$800^\circ\text{F}$$

$$100 \text{ lb/in}^2$$

$$1 \text{ lb/in}^2$$

(a)

: 1 lb/in<sup>2</sup> (b)  
 2 Btu/lb-deg F

450°F  
 . 70°F 1000°F 70°F

:  
 : (a)

$$T_b = T_c = 260^\circ\text{K} \quad T_a = T_d = 330^\circ\text{K}$$

abcd (b)

ab

$$(S_d - S_a)$$

$$T_3 = 200^\circ\text{K}, T_2 = 300^\circ\text{K}, T_1 = 400^\circ\text{K}$$

. 1200 400°K

a d

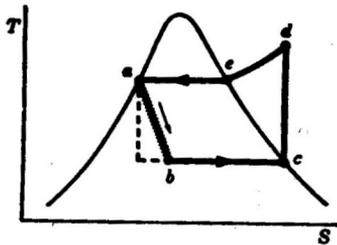
cd

b a

. h-s

(a)

(b)



$$E = \frac{h_d - h_a}{h_d - h_e}$$

(c)

36.2, 85, 90.6 a c d

. ab