

الباب التاسع الانتروبي

T_1 T_0

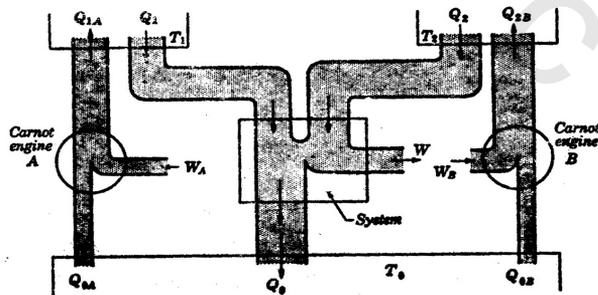
T_2

W

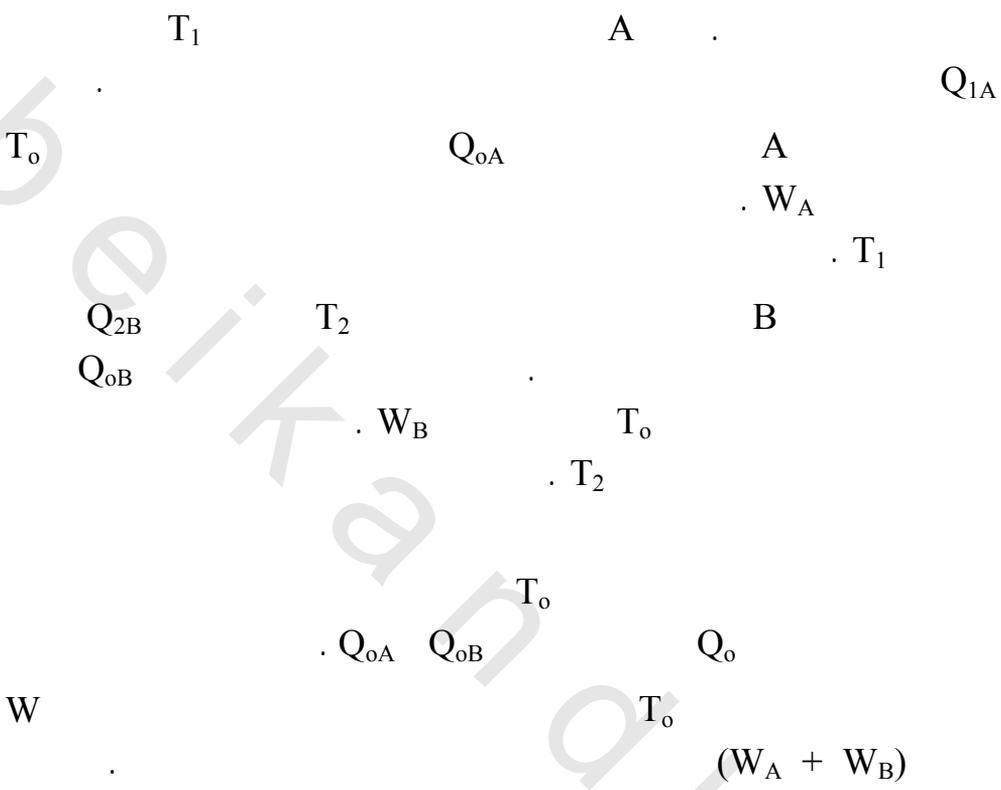
Q_2 Q_1 Q_0

T_0

T_2, T_1



O b e i k a n a . c o m



Q_{oA} Q_o $+ Q_{oB}$ Q Q_2 $:$

$$\frac{Q_{1A}}{T_1} + \frac{Q_{oA}}{T_o} = 0, \quad Q_{1A} + Q_1 = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{Q_{2B}}{T_2} + \frac{Q_{oB}}{T_o} = 0, \quad Q_{2B} + Q_2 = 0 \quad (2)$$

 Q_{1A} Q_o Q_2, Q_1 Q_{oB} Q_{2B} Q_{oA}

$$\Sigma F_y = 0 \quad \Sigma F_z = 0$$

$$\Sigma i = 0$$

$$Q_{oA} = T_o \left(\frac{Q_1}{T_1} \right) : \quad ()$$

$$Q_{oB} = T_o \left(\frac{Q_2}{T_2} \right) : \quad ()$$

 T_o

$$Q_o + Q_{oA} + Q_{oB}$$

$$Q_o + Q_{oA} + Q_{oB}$$

 $:$

$$Q_o + Q_{oA} + Q_{oB} \square 0$$

 $Q_{oB} \quad Q_{oA}$ $:$

$$Q_0 + T_0 \left(\frac{Q_1}{T_1} \right) + T_0 \left(\frac{Q_2}{T_2} \right) \leq 0$$

:

$$\frac{Q_0}{T_0} + \frac{Q_1}{T_1} + \frac{Q_2}{T_2} \leq 0$$

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$$\sum \frac{Q}{T} \leq 0. \quad (5)$$

:

$$\int \frac{d'Q}{T} \leq 0. \quad (6)$$

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d'Q Q

T₂

T₁

$$Q_1 = 800 \quad Q_2 = 400^\circ\text{K} \quad T_1 = 200^\circ\text{K}$$

$$: \quad Q_1 = 800$$

$$\sum \frac{Q}{T} = \frac{800}{400} + \frac{-800}{200} = 2 - 4 = -2 \quad /$$

$\Sigma(Q/T)$

. %

$$: \quad 200^\circ\text{K} \quad 400^\circ\text{K}$$

%

%

$$\sum \frac{Q}{T} = \frac{800}{400} + \frac{-600}{200} = 2 - 3 = -1 \quad /$$

$\Sigma(Q/T)$

400°K

$$: \quad 200^\circ\text{K}$$

$$\sum \frac{Q}{T} = \frac{800}{400} + \frac{400}{200} = 2 + 2 = 4$$

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$$\begin{matrix} d'Q_1 \\ d'Q_2 \end{matrix}$$

$$d'Q_1 = -d'Q_2 \quad (7)$$

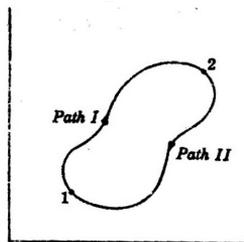
$$\oint \frac{(d'Q)_1}{T} = 0, \quad \oint \frac{(d'Q)_2}{T} = 0, \quad (9)$$

$$\oint \frac{(d'Q)_1}{T} = 0, \quad - \oint \frac{(d'Q)_1}{T} = 0,$$

$d'Q$

$$\oint_{\text{Rev}} \frac{d'Q}{T} = 0, \quad (10)$$

$$\oint \frac{d'Q}{T} = \text{(I)} \int_1^2 \frac{d'Q}{T} + \text{(II)} \int_2^1 \frac{d'Q}{T} = 0 \quad (10)$$



II

$$(II) \int_2^1 \frac{d'Q}{T} = - (II) \int_1^2 \frac{d'Q}{T}. \quad (11)$$

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$$(I) \int_1^2 \frac{d'Q}{T} = (II) \int_2^1 \frac{d'Q}{T}. \quad (12)$$

$$\int_1^2 \frac{d'Q}{T} = \int_1^2 dS = S_2 - S_1 \quad (13)$$

S

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d'Q

d'Q d'W

dU

$$d'Q - d'W = dU \quad (14)$$

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s

$$s = \frac{s}{m}, s = \frac{s}{n}$$

:

-

T

:

$$s_2 - s_1 = \int \frac{d'Q}{T}, :$$

$$(s_2 - s_1)_T = \frac{1}{T} \int d'q_T \frac{q_T}{T} \quad (16)$$

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$$s_2 - s_1 = \frac{q_T}{T} \quad (17)$$

$$d'q = c_v dT_v$$

$$(s_2 - s_1)_v = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} c_v \frac{dT_p}{T} \quad (18)$$

$$d'q = c_p dT_p, :$$

$$(s_2 - s_1)_v = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} c_p \frac{dT_p}{T} \quad (19)$$

$$T_1$$

$$T_2$$

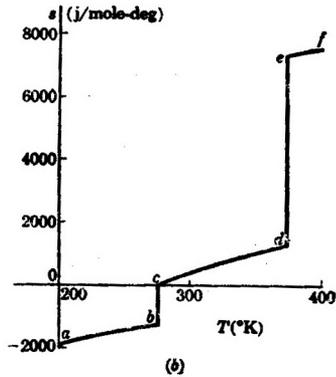
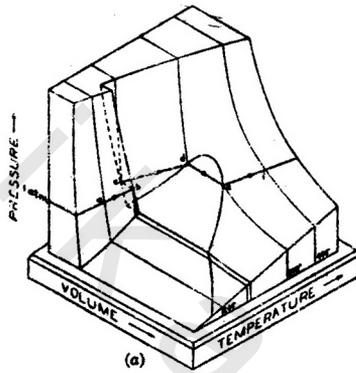
$$T_2$$

dT

) . 400°K (ice) 200°K

(

abcdef



$$c_p(\text{ice}) = 2.09 \times 10^3 \text{ J/mole-deg} \quad (= 0.50 \text{ cal/gm-deg})$$

$$c_p(\text{water}) = 4.18 \times 10^3 \text{ J/mole-deg} \quad (= 1.00 \text{ cal/gm-deg})$$

$$c_p(\text{ice}) = 2.09 \times 10^3 \text{ J/mole-deg} \quad (= 0.50 \text{ cal/gm-deg})$$

$$l_{12}(273^\circ\text{K}) = 3.34 \times 10^5 \text{ J/mole} \quad (= 80 \text{ cal/gm})$$

$$l_{23}(273^\circ\text{K}) = 22.6 \times 10^5 \text{ J/mole} \quad (= 540 \text{ cal/gm})$$

200°K

()

273°K

$$s_b - s_a = \int_{T_a}^{T_b} c_v \frac{dT}{T} = c_p \ln \frac{T_b}{T_a}$$

$$= 2.09 \times 10^3 \times \ln \frac{273}{200} = 651 \text{ J/mole-deg}$$

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$$s_b - s_a = \frac{l_{12}}{T_a} = \frac{3.34 \times 10^5}{273} = 1220 \quad /$$

$$\cdot 373^\circ\text{K} \quad 273^\circ\text{K} \quad ()$$

$$s_b - s_a = c_p \ln \frac{T^b}{T_a} = 4.18 \times 10^3 \times \frac{373}{273} = 1310 \quad /$$

$$\cdot 373^\circ\text{K} \quad ()$$

$$s_c - s_d = \frac{l_{12}}{T_a} = \frac{22.6 \times 10^5}{373} = 651 \quad /$$

$$\cdot 400^\circ\text{K} \quad ()$$

$$s_f - s_e = c_p \ln \frac{T^f}{T_e} = 2.09 \times 10^5 \times \ln \frac{400}{373} = 146 \quad / \quad -$$

273°K

373°K

- /

/ = +

= +

400°K

273°K

/ /

/ / -

-- = - -

200°K

/ /

:

-

$$\int (d'Q/T)$$

$$\int (d'Q/T)$$

$$) 273^\circ\text{K}$$

$$(100^\circ\text{C}) 373^\circ\text{K}$$

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$$. (50^\circ\text{C}) 323^\circ\text{K}$$

$$323^\circ\text{K}$$

$$. 373^\circ\text{K} 273^\circ\text{K}$$

$$323^\circ\text{K},$$

$$273^\circ\text{K}$$

$$. 273^\circ\text{K}$$

$$373^\circ\text{K}$$

$$323^\circ\text{K}$$

$$323^\circ\text{K} 273^\circ\text{K}$$

$$S_2 - S_1 = 1 \times 4.18 \times 10^2 \times \ln \frac{373}{273} = 704 \quad /$$

$$323^\circ\text{K} \quad 373^\circ$$

:

$$S'_2 - S'_1 = 1 \times 4.18 \times 10^3 \times \ln \frac{323}{373} = -603 \quad /$$

$$704 - 603 = 101 \quad /$$

373°K

273°K

373°K

323°K

373°K

323°K

273°K

323°K

373°K

323°K

373°K

323°K

/

273°K

323°K

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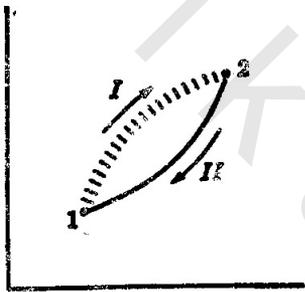
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$$\oint \frac{d'Q}{T} < 0$$

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$$(I) \int_1^2 \frac{d'Q}{T} + (II) \int_2^1 \frac{d'Q}{T} < 0$$

II

$$dS = d'Q/T \quad S_2 - S_1$$

$$S_1 > S_1 \quad S_1 S_1 < 0 : \quad S_1 - S_2 :$$

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* * *

الأولى

(a) : . 27°C - 1

(b)

5 10°C

(a) : . /

(b)

20°C

(b)

(a)

.80°C

280°C

310°K

T_1

m

T_2

$$2mc_p \ln \frac{(T_1 + T_2)/2}{\sqrt{T_1 T_2}} :$$

100°C

. 100°C

100°C

0°C

100°C

50°C

100°C

0°C

$$c_p = a + bT$$

c_p -

$$m \int_{T_1}^{T_2}$$

(a)

(b)

$$1200^\circ\text{K} \quad 300^\circ\text{C}$$

$$20^\circ\text{C}$$

$$-10^\circ\text{C}$$

$$T_2$$

$$T_2$$

$$T_1$$

$$Q - T_1(S_1 - S_2)$$

$$T_1 \quad T_2$$

$$(S_1 - S_2)$$

$$T_2 \quad T_1$$

:

$$T_f = \sqrt{T_1 T_2} \quad T_f$$

(a)

$$C_p (T_1 + T_2 - 2T_f)$$

(b)
