

شئ من المصادر

أولاً: المصادر العربية:

١. أحمد عثمان. مخطوطات البحر الميت. - القاهرة: دار الشروق، د.ت.
٢. شعبان عبد العزيز خليفة. الكتب والمكتبات في العصور القديمة. - القاهرة: الدار المصرية اللبنانية، ١٩٩٩.
٣. شعبان عبد العزيز خليفة. الكتب والمكتبات في العصور الوسطى: الشرق المسلم، الشرق الأقصى. - القاهرة: الدار المصرية اللبنانية، ٢٠٠١.
٤. شعبان عبد العزيز خليفة. الكتب والمكتبات في العصور الوسطى: الغرب المسيحي، الدولة البيزنطية، اليهود. - القاهرة: الدار المصرية اللبنانية، ٢٠٠١.
٥. عبد الوهاب المسيري. موسوعة اليهود واليهودية والصهيونية. - القاهرة دار الشروق، ١٩٩٩. ٨مج.

ثانياً: المصادر الاجنبية:

1. Allegro, J.M. The Dead Sea Scrolls.-London: Pergamom Books, 1956.
2. Allegro, J.M. The Dead Sea Scrolls and the Christian Myth.-London: Westbridge Books, 1979.
3. Allegro, J. M. The Dead Sea Scrolls: a Reappraisal with 24 plates.- Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1964.
4. Archaeology and History in the Dead Sea Scrolls: the New York University Conference in the Memory of Yigael Yadin\ Edited by Lawrence H. Schiffmen. New York: The University, 1990.
5. Archaeology and Society in the 21st Century: The Dead Sea Scrolls and other case studies.- Edited by Neil Asher Silberman and Ernest

- S. Fredrichs.- Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society- The Dorot Foundation, 2001.
6. Baigent, Michael and Richard Leigh. The Dead Sea Scrolls Deception.-London: Jonathan Cape, 1991.
  7. Betz, Otto and Rainer Reisner. Jesus, Qumran and the Vatican: Clarifications.-London: SCM Press, 1994.
  8. Black, M. The Scrolls and Christian Origin.- London, 1961.
  9. Bruce, F.F. Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls.-1956.
  10. Burrows, Millar. The Dead Sea Scrolls: with Translations by the Author.-New York, The Viking Press. 1961.
  11. Burrows, Millar. More Light on The Dead Sea Scrolls: More Scrolls and New Interpretations with Translations of Important Recent Discoveries.- New York, The Viking Press. 1969.
  12. Campbell, Johnathan. Dead Sea Scrolls: The Complete Story.- Berkeley,CA., Ulysses Press,1998.
  13. Cansdale, Lena.Qumran and the Essenes: A-Re-Evaluation of the Evidence.- Tübingen: J.C.B. Mohr, 1997.
  14. Charles Worth, James H. (Edt.), John and Qumran.-London: Geoffrey,1972.
  15. Charles Worth, James Hand others, Graphic Concordance to the Dead Sea Scrolls.-Louisville:Westminister,1991.
  16. Cross, Frank M. The Ancient Library of Qumran.-London Doubleday,1961.
  17. Cross, Frank M. The Ancient Library of Qumran.-London: Doubleday,1961. First ed. 1958. Minneapolis: Fortress Press,1995.
  18. Danielou, J. The Dead Sea Scrolls and Primitive Christianity.- Baltimore, 1958.
  19. Davies, Philip R. Behind The Essenes: History and Ideology in Dead Sea Scrolls.- Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1987.
  20. The Dead Sea Scrolls After Forty Years.- Washington. D.C, 1991.
  21. The Dead Sea Scrolls at Fifty /Edited by Robert A. Kugler and Eileen M. Schuller. Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1997.
  22. Dupont-Sommer, A. The Essenes Writings From Qumran.- Oxford,1961.

23. Dupont-Sommer, A. The Jewish Sect of Qumran and the Essenes.- London, 1954.
24. Dupont-Sommer, A. The Jewish Sect of Qumran and the Essenes: New Studies on the Dead Sea Scrolls.-New York: The Macmillan Company, 1956.
25. Dupont-Sommer, A. The Jewish Sect of Qumran and the Essenes: New Studies on the Dead Sea Scrolls.-London: Vallentine Mitchell, 1954. Translated from the French by R.D. Barnett.
26. Dupont-Sommer, A. The Dead Sea Scrolls: A Preliminary Survey/Translated from the French by E. Margaret Rowley.- New York: The Macmillan Company, 1956.
27. The Dead Sea Scriptures in English Translation/with Introduction and Notes by Theodor H. Gaster.- New York, Doubleday and Company 1st Edition 1956.  
2nd Edition 1969.  
3rd Edition 1976.
28. The Dead Sea Scrolls/ Translated with Introduction and Commentaries by Geza Vermès and Illustrated by Shraga Weil.- New York: The Heritage Press, 1967.
29. The Dead Sea Scrolls of St. Mark Monastery\ Edited by Miller Burrows with the Assistance of John Trever and William Brown Lee.- New Haven: The American Schools of Oriental Research, 1951. 2 vols. vol.1 1950, vol.2, 1951.
30. Discoveries in the Judean Desert.- Oxford: At the Clarendon Press, 1951-2000. 35 vols.
31. Driver, G.R. The Judean Scrolls: The Problem and Solution.- New York: Schocken Books, 1965.
32. Eisenman, Robert. The Dead Sea Scrolls and the First Christians: Essays and Translations.- Shaftesbury, Mass: Element, 1996.
33. Eisenman, Robert. Macabees, Zadokites, Christians and Qumran.- Leiden: Brill, 1986.
34. Eschatology, Messianism and Dead Sea Scrolls/Edited by Evans Craig and Peter W.Flint.- Cambridge UK: William B. Eerdmans Company, 1997.

35. Fisdell, Steven A. *The Dead Sea Scrolls: Understanding Their Spiritual Message*.- Jerusalem: Jason Aranson, 1997.
36. Flint, Peter W. and James C. Underkam (Edt.). *The Dead Sea Scrolls After Fifty Years: A Comprehensive Assessment*.- Leiden: Brill, 1998. 2 vols.
37. Fritch, C.T. *The Qumran Community*.- New York, 1956.
38. Fritch, Charles .T. *The Qumran Community: Its History and Scrolls*.- New York: Macmillan Company, 1956.
39. Garcia Martinez, Florentino. *The Dead Sea Scrolls Translated: The Qumran Texts in English/ Translated by Wilfred G.E. Watson*.- Leiden: Brill, 1994.
40. Garcia Martinez, Florentino. *Qumran and Apocalyptic: Studies in Aramaic Texts from Qumran*.- 2nd Ed.- Leiden: Brill, 1994.
41. Golb, Norman. *Who Wrote the Dead Sea Scrolls?: The Search for the Secret of Qumran*.- New York: Scriber, 1995.
42. Graystone, Geoffrey. *The Dead Sea Scrolls and The Originality of Christ*.- New York: Sheed and Word, 1956.
43. Hanson, Kenneth. *Dead Sea Scrolls: The Untold Story*.- Tolsa: Council Oak Books, 1997.
44. Harrison, R.K. *The Dead Sea Scrolls: An Introduction*.- New York: Harper and Brothers, 1961.
45. *Historical Perspectives: From The Hasmoneans to Bar Kokhba in Light of the Dead Sea Scrolls*.-Edited by David Goodblatt and Avital Pinnick and Daniel R. Schwartz.- Leiden: Brill, 2001.
46. Knibb, Michael A. *The Qumran Community*.- Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
47. Knohl, Israel. *The Messiah Before Jesus: The Suffering Servant of the Dead Sea Scrolls\ Translated by David Maisel*.- Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000.
48. Lason, William Sanford. *The Dead Sea Scrolls and the New Testament*.- Grand Papids: William Eerdmans, 1972.
49. Mansour, Menahem. *The Dead Sea Scrolls: A Collage Textbook and Study Guide*.- Michigan: B.Eerdmans, 1967.

50. Medico, H.E Del. The Ridle of The Scrolls/ Translated by H.Garner.-London, Burk, 1958.
51. Milik, J.T. The Years of Discovery in the Wilderness of Judea/ Translated by J. Strugnell.- Naperville, ILL.: Alec R. Allenson, 1956.
52. Murphy, Ronald E. The Dead Sea Scrolls and the Bible.- Westminster: The Newman Press, 1956.
53. The Oxford Disctionary of the Jewish Religion/ Editors in Chief R.J Zwi Werbloesky and Geoffrey Wigoder.- New York, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
54. Pate, C. Marvin. Communities of the Last Days: The Dead Sea Scrolls, The New Testament and the Story of Israel.- Downers Grove: Intervarsity Press, 2000.
55. Paul and Qumran: Studies in New Testament Exegesis/ Edt. by Jerome Murphy-O'Connor.- Chicago: The Priory Press, 1968.
56. Pfeiffer, Charles F. The Dead Sea Scrolls and The Bible.- New York: Weathervane Books, 1969.
57. Qumran and the History of the Biblical Text./ Edited by Frank More Cross and Shemaryahu Talmon.- Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1975.
58. Reed, Steven and Marilyn J. Lundberg. The Dead Seas Scrolls on Microfiche: A Comprehensive Facsimile Edition of the Texts From the Judean Desert.- Leiden: Brill, 1993.
59. Revue De Qumran.- Paris: Gabalda.- Vol.1, No.1, July 1958-.
60. Ringgren, Helmer. The Faith of Qumran: Theology of the Dead Sea Scrolls \ Translated by Emilie T.Sander.- Expanded Edition, Edited with a New Introduction by James H. Charles Worth.- New York: Crossroad, 1995.
61. Roth, C. The Historical Background of The Dead Sea Scrolls.- 1958.
62. Rowley, H.H. The Dead Sea Scrolls and Their Significance.- 1955.
63. Rowley, H.H. Jewish Apocalyptic and the Dead Sea Scrolls.- London: University of London Press, 1957.

64. Samuel, Athanasius Yashue. *The Treasure of Qumran: My Story of The Dead Sea Scrolls.*- Philadelphia: The Westminster Press, 1966.
65. *Sapiential, Liturgical and Poetical Texts from Qumran/ Edited by Daniel K. Falk and Others.*- Leiden: Brill 2000.
66. Schiffman, Lawrence H. *The Halakhah at Qumran.*- Leiden: Brill, 1975.
67. Schiffman, Lawrence H. *Reclaiming the Dead Sea Scrolls: The History of Judaism, The Background of Christianity, the Lost Library of Qumran\ with a foreword by Chaim Potok.*- Philadelphia and Jerusalem: The Jewish Publication Society, 1994.
68. Schiffman, Lawrence H. and James C. Vanderkam (Edts.) *Encyclopedia of the Dead Sea Scrolls .-* New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
69. Schonfield, H.J. *Secrets of the Dead Sea Scrolls.*- 1956.
70. Schubert, K. *The Dead Sea Community.*- London, 1958.
71. Schuller, Eileen M, *The Dead Sea Scrolls: What Have we Learned?-* Louisville and London: Westminster John Knox Press, 2006.
72. Scott, R.B. *Treasure from Judean Caves: The Story of the Dead Sea Scrolls.*- 1955.
73. *Scrolls from the Wilderness of the Deas Sea.*- London: the Trustees of the British Museum, 1965
74. *Scrolls from Qumran Cave I: The Great Isaiah Scroll, The Order of the Community; the Pesher to Habkuk.*- Jerusalem: the Albright Institute of Archeological Research and the Shrine of the Book, 1972.
75. Shanks, Hershel. *The Mystery and Meaning of the Dead Sea Scrolls.*- New York: Random House, 1998.
76. Silberman, Neil Asher. *The Hidden Rolls: Christianity, Judaism and the War for the Dead Sea Scrolls.*- New York: Putnam's Sons, 1994.
77. Stauffer, Ethelbert. *Jesus and the Wilderness Community at Qumran/Translated by Hans Apalteholz.*- Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1964.

78. Stagemann; Harmut. The Library of Qumran: On the Essenes, Qumran, John the Baptist and Jesus.- Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1998.
79. Stemdahl, Krister (Edt.). The Scrolls and the New Testament.- New York: Harper and Brothers, 1957.
80. Swarup, Paul. The Self-understanding of the Dead Sea Scrolls Community: An Eternal Planting, A House of Holiness.- London: T&T Clark, 2006.
81. Thiede, Carster Peter. The Dead Sea Scrolls and The Jewish Origins of Christianity. New York: Palgrave, 2001.
82. Trever, John. The Untold Story of Qumran.- London: Pickering & Inglis, 1966.
83. Vermès, Geza. The Complete Dead Sea Scrolls in English.- Harmonds Worth: Penguin, 1997.
84. Vermès, G. Discovery in The Judean Desert, 1956.
85. Vermès, G. Les Manuscrits du Desert de Juda, 1953.
86. Wilson, Edmund. The Scrolls from the Dead Sea.- New York, 1955.
87. Wilson, Edmund. The Dead Sea Scrolls: 1946-1969.- Collins Fountana Library, 1971.
88. Wise, Michael and Martin Abegg and Edward Cook. The Dead Sea Scrolls: A New Translation.- San Francisco: Harper, 1996.
89. Yadin, Yigael. The Massage of the Scrolls.- New York: Simon and Schuster, 1957.

\* \* \*